

March 26-30, 2009

Austin, Texas

committed to public advocacy and those who teach it



# 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual National Debate Tournament

Hosted by
The University of Texas at Austin
March 26-30, 2009



#### THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

William Powers, Jr., President
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March 16, 2009

National Debate Tournament American Forensic Association March 26-29, 2009 The University of Texas at Austin

Dear AFA-NDT participants:

Welcome to Austin, Texas, and to the 2009 National Debate Tournament. I hope that the hard work you have invested in your craft over the past year through preparation, practice, and competition culminates in your most outstanding performance to date here at the national level. Best of luck to each of you.

I applaud your participation in this competition. The Credo of the tournament sponsor, the American Forensic Association, emphasizes the power of language, reason-giving, and advocacy to empower humans to shape the world. As president of a public institution of higher learning, and as a former dean of the UT Law School, I can attest to the wisdom of that credo. Modern society depends on the ability of the many voices within it to compete on equal footing – to have a constructive forum for disagreement. Language and reason are at the core of a civil society – and the better our ability to use those tools, the better our chances of creating for ourselves a secure and equitable life for all citizens. Your skill in forensics, and your willingness to put that skill into practice, helps build such a society.

Though I know that during your short time in Austin most of your energy will be focused on the tournament competition, I also hope that you are able to find at least a few hours during your stay to explore the UT Austin campus – known as the "Forty Acres" – and the many treasures it contains. I invite you to visit our many museums and libraries – including the Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center, The Blanton Museum of Art, and the Texas Natural Science Center's Texas Memorial Museum – or simply walk the campus, especially among the architecture designed by Cass Gilbert and Paul Cret around the famous UT Tower, and discover the unique character that defines UT Austin. We have a Texas-sized pride in what we have here, and in what we do. I think you'll be impressed with what you find.

The University of Texas at Austin is proud to host this year's National Debate Tournament. I thank you for the role you play in making our society's discourse more civil, more precise, and more constructive. Your efforts result in a better world for all of us.

William Powers, Jr.

President

#### LLOYD DOGGETT

25TH DISTRICT, TEXAS

COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

SUBCOMMITTEE ON HEALTH

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SELECT REVENUE MEASURES

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SOCIAL SECURITY

COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE



## Congress of the United States House of Representatives

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 201 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515 (202) 225–4865

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LLOYD.DOGGETT:@MAIL.HOUSE.GOV www.house.gov/doggett 1-866-916-5921

Dear NDT Participants,

Welcome to Austin, capital of Texas and home of the University of Texas. As a representative of the city and alumnus of the University, I wish each of you success in the upcoming competition.

Like you, I participated in speech and debate throughout high school and college. I still fondly remember rehearsing speeches and fine-tuning arguments during my years at the University of Texas.

As a former debater, I support the work of the American Forensics Association and believe debating prepares students for being successful leaders. I am confident your hard work will serve you well in the future.

Congratulations to the University of Texas for hosting this year's National Debate Tournament and to the National Debate Tournament Committee and its subsidiaries for their tireless work on this year's tournament. Best wishes to all of the contestants.

Sincerely,

Lloyd Doggett

#### COLLEGE OF COMMUNICATION



#### THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

Office of the Dean, Jesse H. Jones Communication Center 1 University Station A0900 • Austin, Texas 78712-1094 (512) 471-5775 • FAX (512) 471-8500

March 12, 2009

#### Dear National Debate Tournament Participants:

It is my pleasure to welcome you to The University of Texas at Austin for the 2009 National Debate Tournament. U.T. has a rich history of achievement in competitive debate and so we're especially honored to be your host. The National Tournament represents the best of the best in collegiate forensics competition and the College of Communication is pleased to support this level of excellence.

As Dean of the College of Communication and a faculty member in Communication Studies, I have had many opportunities to witness the hard work and talent needed to qualify for this event. No matter how the cards may fall over the next several days, all of you should be proud of what you have achieved prior to coming to Austin.

The College of Communication at The University of Texas is committed to remaining on the cutting edge in studying and improving the art of human communication. Currently, the College is working to create the Belo Center for New Media, a building that will host research and teaching about the new forms of interaction among the communication outlets - television, news print, the Internet, etc. As the College moves toward the future, we see intercollegiate debate as central to a liberal arts education. The lessons you have learned through debate will last you a lifetime.

So welcome to Austin and The University of Texas. On behalf of the College of Communication, I wish you the best of luck for a successful tournament.

Sincerely,

Roderick P. Hart

Dean



Department of Communication Studies, CMA 7.114 • Jesse H. Jones Communication Center • Austin, Texas 78712 512-471-5251 • FAX 512-471-3504 • http://www.utexas.edu/coc/cms

March 26, 2009

Dear National Debate Tournament Participants:

On behalf of the students, faculty, staff, and debate champions in the Department of Communication Studies at the University of Texas, I welcome you all to the University of Texas at Austin. We are proud to help host the "NDT" and to welcome debaters and coaches to campus.

There is a UT t-shirt that says, in the best tradition of Texas self-satisfaction, "What Starts Here Changes the World." While that's true of the world class teaching and research conducted at Austin, I also think it's true of what will happen as this tournament kicks off. As a former debater and coach, I know that involvement in debate changes those who compete. Debate is an activity that empowers people to emerge into the world as articulate, creative, and engaging change agents. So whether you win a trophy or not during this tournament, what you start is going to change your world and the worlds of those around you.

I want to thank our wonderful tournament host and Debate Coach, Dr. Joel Rollins, who has been ably assisted this year by, Sean Tiffee, Tiara Naputi, Kirk Evans, J. V. Reed, and Chris Thiele. Our office staff of Jennifer Betancourt, Deanna Matthews, and Margaret Surratt has offered crucial and invaluable help in organizing the tournament. Too many undergraduate and graduate students to name have given of their time and talents. The Debate program here is housed in our Department, but really it is a University of Texas prize possession, and so credit must go to all those around the university who have contributed to this great event.

Good luck and good speaking!

Sincerely,

**Barry Brummett** 

Charles Sapp Centennial Professor in Communication

Department of Communication Studies Chair

HarryRummett



March 18, 2009

On behalf of Palisades Associates, we welcome you to the 63rd NDT and wish you an enjoyable and successful tournament. We believe that the value of participation in policy debate has never been higher. A number of new administration officials have policy debate backgrounds and we expect to see their debate experience influence public policy decision making. A recent magazine profile of Larry Summers, for example, devotes considerable coverage to his college debate career. We've often found it interesting to review past topics and see how debate cases have ultimately become actual policies. NDT debate likely played a key role in making that happen, by exposing future policy makers to issues, tested by competition, that otherwise might only receive attention in relatively obscure academic writings.

Further, the success of Urban Debate Leagues has been aided by the support of many officials who now hold influential positions in the federal government and we anticipate the continued spread of debating in inner city schools to be an important component of national education policy.

Though the impact of NDT debate can be seen on the national policy stage, we cannot overlook the immense value to the debaters of participation in intercollegiate policy debate. The skills developed, hours of hard work devoted and tough competition endured by NDT participants will forever be a part of each of you. Regardless of your record at this NDT, you will always be able to say that you participated in college debate's national championship competition.

As we reflect on the year since the last NDT, we note with sadness the passing of dedicated debate professionals, some of whom were our contemporaries in policy debate. Joe Jackson, Scott Nobles, Mike Pfau, Jim Unger and John Wallen will be missed, but we take solace in knowing that part of each of them lives on in the students they taught and the activity they loved.

With the assistance of Tom Rollins, we've gathered the contributions of many former NDT debaters to endow a new honor, in memory of Jim Unger, which will be given to the coach of the Copeland Award winner for the first time at this NDT. We are also pleased to announce that we have agreed with the NDT Board of Trustees to continue our support of this tournament for another five years, through 2015.

Congratulations and good luck.

Greg A. Rosenbaum Charles E. Garvin

## TENTATIVE TOURNAMENT SCHEDULE

## **2009 National Debate Tournament**

Thursday, N	March 26			
9:00-11:00	Registration (DoubleTree Hotel, Robertson Room)			
12:30-2:30	NDT Board of Trustees Meeting (DoubleTree Hotel, Robertson Room)			
1:00-4:00	NDT Committee Meeting (DoubleTree Hotel, DeZavala Room)			
4:00-5:00	Late Registration (DoubleTree Hotel, Robertson Room)			
8:00	Light Buffet Reception and Pre-Tournament Awards, Sponsored by District III			
	(DoubleTree Hotel, Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
	Keynote Speaker, Jim Hightower			
Friday, Maı	ech 27			
7:30	Continental Breakfast, sponsored by Bracewell & Giuliani LLP			
	(DoubleTree Hotel, Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
8:00	Announcement of Round I (Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
12:15	Start Time of Round II			
2:00	Lunch (DoubleTree Hotel, Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
3:45	Announcement of Round III (Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
Saturday, M	Iarch 28 – Tournament moves to UT Campus			
8:00	Announcement of Round IV (Texas Union Ballroom)			
11:30	UT Law Luncheon and Panel (Texas Union Ballroom)			
	Debate Skills in the Law Profession – UT Law School Panel			
	Derek Jinks, The Marrs McLean Professor in Law			
	Frank Cross, Herbert D. Kelleher Centennial Professor of Business Law			
	Russ Falconer, Third Year UT Law Student			
10.20	J.T. Kittrell, First Year UT Law Student			
12:30	Announcement of Round VI (Texas Union Ballroom)			
5:15	Announcement of Round VI (Texas Union Ballroom)			
Sunday, Ma				
8:00	Announcement of Round VII (Texas Union Ballroom)			
11:15	Lunch (Texas Union Ballroom)			
12:45	Announcement of Round VIII (Texas Union Ballroom)			
5:00	Announcement of First Elimination Round (Texas Union Ballroom)			
0.45	Tournament returns to the DoubleTree Hotel			
9:45	Awards Banquet (DoubleTree Hotel, Phoenix Ballroom)			
• ,	arch 30 – Tournament continues at the DoubleTree Hotel			
7:15	Drawing of Octofinal Judges (Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
7:30	Announcement of Octofinals (Phoenix Ballrooms Central & North)			
8:30	Octafinal Round Begins			
	(Rounds continue throughout the day)			

#### HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT

The National Debate Tournament began at the United States Military Academy in 1947. It was organized and conducted by the academy at West Point for its first twenty years. Initial tournament rules were determined by the West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G. M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E. R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

At the first tournament in 1947, twenty-nine colleges participated in five "seeding" rounds and four elimination rounds over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament were that no school would meet a school within five hundred miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Many traditions were started at West Point that year, some of which still remain today: the "big board", oral announcement of round pairings, cadet escorts for each team, teams for each debate meeting under the banner of the affirmative team, and team signs in the rooms.

In 1967, the National Debate Tournament entered a new era as the American Forensic Association, the national professional organization of forensics educators, assumed responsibility for the tournament. The NDT was moved from West Point and has been hosted by a different school every year since, although three schools (State University of West Georgia, Miami University of Ohio, the University of Utah) have hosted it twice. Control of the tournament became the responsibility of a national committee elected by those schools supporting the tournament.

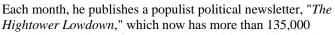
As debate has developed in recent years other refinements have been added to the tournament: the ten-minute preparation time rule, elaborate procedures for assigning judges, judge qualifications and published critiques of the final debate. Over the years, the tournament has expanded in size, with various procedures used for selecting the participants. In the early days, teams were chosen by district nominating committees. This method was replaced by some form of qualifying tournaments in most districts. For the first twenty years of NDT competition the tournament host and previous year's winner received automatic invitations. Post-district at-large bids were initiated in 1968 and pre-district bids in 1971. Since 1970, it has been possible for a school to qualify as many as two teams for the NDT. This year seventy-four teams participated in the NDT. Beginning in 1992, up to six schools can qualify a third team.

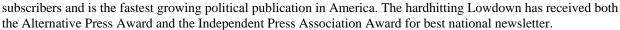
The National Debate Tournament is sponsored by the American Forensic Association. The NDT is also indebted to Mr. Sigurd S. Larmon (1891-1987) for donating the rotating Larmon Trophy, emblematic of the national debate championship; to Mr. and Mrs. George Walker for donating the rotating second-place Walker Memorial Trophy in memory of their son; to Mr. Robert Feldhake, top speaker in the 1976 NDT and now an attorney in Los Angeles for donating the Wayne Brockriede Top Speaker Award; to District IX for donating the rotating Top Speaker Trophy; the Copeland Family for donating the Rex Copeland First Team At Large Trophy, to Ovid R. Davis for donating the Ovid R. Davis/West Georgia College Championship Coach Award and to Lucy Keele for the funding to support the Lucy Keele Service award.

# JIM HIGHTOWER 2009 National Debate Tournament Keynote Speaker

ational radio commentator, writer, public speaker, and author, *Swim Against The Current: Even A Dead Fish Can Go With The Flow*, Jim Hightower has spent three decades battling the PowersThat Be on behalf of the Powers That Ought To Be - consumers, working families, environmentalists, small businesses, and just-plain-folks.

Twice elected Texas Agriculture Commissioner, Hightower believes that the true political spectrum is not right to left but top to bottom, and he has become a leading national voice for the 80 percent of the public who no longer find themselves within shouting distance of the Washington and Wall Street powers at the top. Hightower is a modern-day Johnny Appleseed, spreading the message of progressive populism all across the American grassroots. He broadcasts daily radio commentaries that are carried in more than 150 commercial and public stations, on the web, on Armed Forces Radio, and on Radio for Peace International. He also does a weekly video blog that is carried on many popular websites.





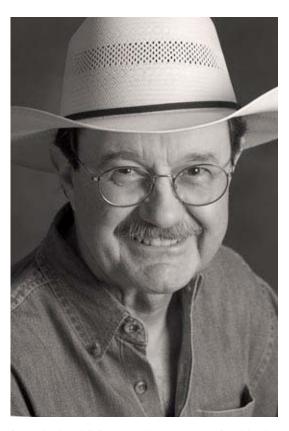
A popular public speaker who is fiery and funny, he is a populist road warrior who delivers more than 100 speeches a year to all kinds of groups.

He is a New York Times best-selling author, and has written seven books including, *Thieves In High Places: They've Stolen Our Country And It's Time To Take It Back; If the Gods Had Meant Us To Vote They Would Have Given Us Candidates*; and *There's Nothing In the Middle Of the Road But Yellow Stripes and Dead Armadillos*. His newspaper column is distributed nationally by Creators Syndicate

Hightower frequently appears on television and radio programs, bringing a hard-hitting populist viewpoint that rarely gets into the mass media. In addition, he works closely with the alternative media, and in all of his work he keeps his ever-ready Texas humor up front, practicing the credo of an old Yugoslavian proverb: "You can fight the gods and still have fun."

Hightower was raised in Denison, Texas, in a family of small business people, tenant farmers, and working folks. A graduate of the University of North Texas, he worked in Washington as legislative aide to Sen. Ralph Yarborough of Texas; he then co-founded the Agribusiness Accountability Project, a public interest project that focused on corporate power in the food economy; and he was national coordinator of the 1976 "Fred Harris for President" campaign. Hightower then returned to his home state, where he became editor of the feisty biweekly, *The Texas Observer*. He served as director of the Texas Consumer Association before running for statewide office and being elected to two terms as Texas Agriculture Commissioner (1983-1991).

During the 90's, Hightower became known as "America's most popular populist," developing his radio commentaries, hosting two radio talk shows, writing books, launching his newsletter, giving fiery speeches coast to coast, and otherwise speaking out for the American majority that's being locked out economically and politically by the elites. As political columnist Molly Ivins said, "If Will Rogers and Mother Jones had a baby, Jim Hightower would be that rambunctious child -- mad as hell, with a sense of humor."



REMEMBERING

DR. MICHAEL PFAU

March 14, 1945 - March 12, 2009



ichael Pfau's life and career expressed his passion for research, argumentation and teaching. After graduating from Bloomington HS, he served in the US Air Force, earned his BA and MA from the University of New Hampshire, and later obtained his PhD from the University of Arizona. His publication record was second to none, achieving a strong reputation in both the persuasion and political communication domains. He received numerous awards for his scholarship over the years and recently served as the editor of the Journal of Communication. He also served as the editor of Argumentation & Advocacy from 1992-1994. Dr. Pfau impacted the lives of countless students especially those he worked with at Alexander Ramsey HS in Roseville, MN (1971-1975); Augustana College in Sioux Falls, SD (1975-1993); the University of Wisconsin in Madison (1993-2001); the University of Oklahoma, where he served as chair of the institution's Department of Communication (2001-2009); and a multitude of debate institutes and tournaments. Wherever he taught, he channeled his unflagging energy to motivate and inspire students to reach their goals.

## THE LUCY KEELE AWARD

With age comes growing respect, and appreciation for those individuals who have devoted so much time and effort into making the forensic community a more enjoyable and productive experience for so many students. The first annual award for forensic contributors was initiated by the NDT Board of Trustees in 1996. The 50th NDT at Wake Forest was a festive event with many NDT alumni returning to see how the activity, that had so influenced their lives, had evolved. The Lucy Keel Award in honor of the former Director of Debate at CSU Fullerton and member of the Board of Trustees for many years, was created to recognize outstanding service to the Debate Community, the previous recipients have been:

1996 Donn Parson, University of Kansas

1997 Brett O'Donnell, Liberty University

1998 Melissa Wade & Bill Newnam, Emory University

1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University

2000 Bill Balthrop, University of North Carolina

2001 Rich Edwards, Baylor University

2002 Pat Ganer, Cypress College

2003 Frank Harrison, Trinity University

2004 Will Baker, New York University

2005 Allan Louden, Wake Forest University

2006 David Zarefsky, Northwestern University

2007 - Stephan Bauschard, Lakeland Schools, NY

2008 - Bill Southworth, University of Redlands

## THE GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER AWARD

A second award was initiated at the 1999 NDT. Wayne State Alumni endowed an award in honor of their coach, George Ziegelmueller, for his over 30 years of excellent coaching, timeless commitment to the activity and numerous contributions to the forensics community---not the least of which was saving the NDT in 1966. Appropriately enough it is called *The George Ziegelmueller Award* and is presented to a faculty member who has distinguished himself or herself in the communication profession while coaching teams to competitive success at the NDT. Justifiably, George was himself the first recipient, others who have followed include:

#### 1999

George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University

#### 2000

Allan Louden, Wake Forest University

## 2001

Chester Gibson, State University of West Georgia; Ken Strange, Dartmouth College

#### 2002

Herb James, Dartmouth College; Karla Leeper, Baylor University

#### 2003

Donn Parson, University of Kansas; Tuna Snider, University of Vermont

## 2004

Cate Palczewski, University of Northern Iowa

#### 2005

William Southworth, University of Redlands

#### 2006

Scott Harris, University of Kansas

#### 2007

Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University

## 2008

Sarah T. Partlow Lefevre, Idaho State University

#### THE REX COPELAND AWARD

On September 21, 1989 the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With its end Samford University lost an outstanding student, the forensic community lost an excellent debater and his many friends were deprived of the friendship and love of a fine individual person. Rex initiated his commitment to competitive debate during his years at Huffman High School in Birmingham. Each year saw ever greater growth, success and recognition. Indeed, by the conclusion of his junior collegiate season at Samford (1988-1989) there was no question that he had established himself as one of the finest debaters in the entire country. No doubt his senior year would have witnessed a distinguished culmination to an outstanding career. Many of us knew how much he eagerly anticipated it.

Word of his tragic death first reached many of the forensic community at the Northern Iowa University Tournament. That event, and many others subsequently conducted, were all marked by a sense of acute professional, and even greater personal, loss. For Rex was seen a respected foe and valued friend by many students and coaches alike on "the circuit."

It is in recognition of those rare professional and personal qualities which Rex offered that

Samford University together with his parents determined to endow a permanent award in his name. Therefore, with the agreement of the NDT Board of Trustees and the NDT National Committee, the Rex Copeland Memorial Award will be presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections. A perpetual plaque will also be established and engraved with the names of all past recipients.

"Rex's legacy is his joy of life, his good nature and warm personality make us forever remember him. Family and friends brought him happiness. Debate competition brought him honor among his peers. "Few will have known Rex in a few years except through this Memorial Award. To those lucky enough to remember him, his love of life should be what we think of when his name is mentioned. To those who never knew him, know that his happiness came not from single-minded pursuits, but from a balance of hard work and play. Life is too short to forget those people and events that truly make a difference.

"The glory of humankind is to be well remembered. This award is for the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community, so that they too will be well remembered."

## 2008

1st - University of California - Berkeley - Michael Burshteyn & Jacob Polin 2nd - Emory University - Julie Hoehn & Stephen Weil 3rd - Harvard University - Eli Anders & Jason Murray 4th - Dartmouth College - Josh Kernoff & Hade Olsen 5th - University of Kansas - Brett Bricker & Andrew Jennings

## 2007

1st - University of Georgia -Brent Culpepper & Kevin Rabinowitz
2nd - University of Oklahoma - Conor Cleary & Blake Johnson
3rd - University of Kansas - Brett Bricker & Andrew Jennings
4th - Dartmouth College - Karthryn Clark & Kade Olsen
5th - Wayne State University - Gabe Murillo & Andy Timmons

#### 2006

1st - Harvard University - Michael Klinger & Nikhil Mirchandani 2nd - Cal Berkeley - Michael Burshteyn & Craig Wickersham 3rd - Michigan State - Ryan Burke & Casey Harrigan 4th - Northwestern - Noah Chestnut & Josh Branson 5th - Dartmouth - Kathryn Clark & Brian Smith

#### 2005

1st Northwestern University - Tristen Morales & Josh Branson 2nd Harvard University - Michael Klinger & Elliott Tarloff 3rd University of California, Berkeley - Stacey Nathan & Craig Wickersham 4th Michigan State University - Aaron Hardy & Shaun Vanhorn 5th University of California, Berkeley - Gaurav Reddy & Reid Shannon)

#### 2004

1st University of California, Berkeley - Dan Shalmon & Tejinder Singh 2nd - Michigan State - Greta Stahl & David Strauss 3rd - Emory University - Casey Wolmer & Scott Phillips 4th - Harvard University - Michael Klinger & Elliot Tarloff 5th - University of Georgia - Naveen Ramachandrappa & H. Watson

#### 2003

1st Northwestern University - Geoff Garen & Tristen Morales 2nd - Emory University - Josh Lynn & Scott Phillips 3rd - University of California, Berkeley - Stacy Nathan & Dan Shalmon 4th - Michigan State Greta Stahl & David Strauss 5th - Whitman College Thad Blank & Charles Olney

#### 2002

1<sup>st</sup> Dartmouth College - Alex Berger & Ben Thorpe
 2<sup>nd</sup> Northwestern University - Jacob Foster & Jonathan Paul
 3rd Michigan State University - Austin Carson & Calum Matheson
 4th University of California, Berkeley - Stacy Nathan & Dan Shalmon
 5th Whitman University - Thad Blank & Charles Olney

#### 2001

1st University of California at Berkeley - Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon 2nd Wake Forest University - Wesley Lotz & Jarrod Atchison 3rd University of Iowa - Andy Ryan and Andy Peterson 4th Dartmouth College - Alex Burger & Adam Garen 5th Emory University - Kamal Ghali & Stephen Bailey

2000 - Beginning in 2000 the top five teams were recognized 1<sup>st</sup> University of Iowa - Kristen Langwell & Andy Ryan 2nd Emory University - Kamal Ghali & Stephen Bailey 3rd Emory University - Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb
 4th Michigan State University - Steve Donald & Aaron Monick 5th University of Kansas - Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan

1999 - Northwestern University - Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino
1998 - Emory University - George Kouros and Anjan Sahni
1997 - University of Michigan - Scott Hessell and Corey Stoughton
1996 - Northwestern University - Sean McCaffity and Mason Miller
1995 - Wake Forest University - John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero
1994- University of Kentucky - Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil
1993 - Dartmouth College Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver
1992 - Dartmouth College - Kenny Agran & Ara Lovette
1991 - University of Redlands - Roger Cole and Marc Rubenstein
1990 - Harvard University - David Coale & Alex Lennon

#### THE UNGER AWARD

ames John Unger was a highly successful debate coach at Georgetown and American universities, served as past director of the National Forensics Institute, and was an innovative argument theorist. Mr. Unger was a national champion debater at Boston College, from which he graduated in 1964, and coached debaters while at Harvard Law School, where he received a degree in 1967. The next year, he became Georgetown's coach. His teams were ranked first in the national coaches' poll five times.

In a 1970s poll of leading intercollegiate coaches and debaters, he was named Outstanding Debate Coach and Outstanding Debate Judge of the decade. "He had a steel-



trap mind, and he taught you strategies that guaranteed steel-trap success," said Thomas M. Rollins, a lawyer and former Georgetown debater who was a two-time National Debate Tournament Top Speaker.

Instantly recognizable on the Georgetown campus thanks to his usual three-piece suit, bow tie and walking cane, Mr. Unger was, in Rollins's words, "relentless in pushing an argument and in testing any position that you took."

In the late 1970s, Mr. Unger's "policymaking" approach to debate strategy became standard practice for debate teams at the high school and college levels. In 1985, Mr. Unger became director of forensics at American. He led its National Forensics Institute summer program, which brought thousands of high school students to Washington to study competitive speech. He retired from AU in 1996.

In a 1992 debate, he gave high marks to the studio audience. "The people are the winners," he said. "The quality of the ordinary folks asking relevant questions is superior to the politicians trying to answer them."

This year marks the inception of a new honor, in memory of Jim Unger, which will be given to the coach of the Copeland Award winner for the first time at the 2009 National Debate Tournament.

#### THE NATIONAL COACH OF THE YEAR AWARD

- *Anabel Haygood* University of Alabama
- *Herb James* Dartmouth College
- 1969 George Ziegelmueller Wayne State University
- *John Lynch* St. Anselm's College
- *James Unger* Georgetown University
- *David Zarefsky* Northwestern University
- *Thomas Kane* University of Pittsburgh
- *Daniel Bozik* Augustana College
- *Chester Gibson* West Georgia College
- *Bill Henderson* Houston University
- *Cully Clark* University of Alabama
- 1978 No award protesting SCA moving onto the weekend
- *Tim Browning* University of Arizona
- **Donn Parson** University of Kansas
- **J. W. Patterson** University of Kentucky
- 1982 Ken Strange Dartmouth College
- *Tim Hynes* University of Louisville
- 1984 Walter Ulrich Vanderbilt University
- *Bill Balthrop* University of North Carolina
- *Robin Rowland & David Hingstman* Baylor University
- **Jeff Bile** Southern Illinois University
- *Allan Louden* Wake Forest University

- *Daryl Scott* Gonzaga University
- *Dallas Perkins* Harvard University
- *Melissa Wade* Emory University
- *Glen Strickland* Emporia State University
- 1993 A. C. Snider University of Vermont
- *David Berube* University of South Carolina
- *Todd Graham* Northwestern State University
- *Doug Duke* University of Central Oklahoma
- **Ross Smith** Wake Forest University
- 1998 William E. Newnam Emory University
- 1999 Carrie Crenshaw Univerity of Alabama
- 2000 Will Repko Michigan State University
- **Joel Rollins** University of Texas-Austin
- **Scott Deatherage** Northwestern University
- *Jim Hanson* Whitman College
- **Jon Brushke** California State Univ.-Fullerton
- **Sherry Hall** Harvard University
- **Scott Harris** University of Kansas
- *Ed Panetta* University of Georgia
- *Eric Morris* Missouri State University

## NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT: FINAL FOUR 1947-2008

- 1947 1st Southeastern State College W. Scott Nobles and Gerald Sanders, Coach: T.A. Houston
- 2nd University of Southern California Potter Kerfott and George Grover, Coach: Alan Nichols
- 3rd United State Military Academy John Lowrey and George Dell
- 3rd Notre Dame Frank Finn and Tim Kelley
- 1948 1st North Texas State College Keith Parks and David Cotton Coach: S.B. McAlister
- 2nd -University of Florida Alan Weston and Gerald Gordon Coach: Wayne Eubank
- 3rd Purdue University
- 3rd University of Kansas Ed Stollenwerck and Kenneth Beasley
- 1949 1st University of Alabama Oscar Newton and Mitchell Latoff, Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 2nd Baylor University Thomas Webb and Joseph Allbritton, Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd Ottawa University LaVerne Buffum and Robert Logan, Coach: Lloyd Stafford
- 3rd University of Vermont Tom Hayes and John B. Harrington, Coach: Robert B. Huber
- 1950 1st University of Vermont Richard O'Connell and Thomas Hayes Coach: Robert B. Huber
- 2nd Augustana College Dorothy Koch and Charles Lindberg Coach: Martin Holcomb
- 3rd University of Florida Jack Pesco and Walter Applebaum Coach: D.C. Barnland
- 3rd United States Military Academy Walter McSherry and Robert Gard Coach: Chester Johnson
- 1951 1st University of Redlands James Wilson and Holt Spicer Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 2nd Kansas State Teachers College Robert Howard and Robert Kaiser Coach: Charles Masten
- 3rd De Pauw University Payne and Arvedson
- 3rd Baylor University Ted Clevenger and Calvin Cannon Coach: Glenn Capp
- 1952 1st University of Redlands James Q. Wilson and Holt Spicer Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 2nd Baylor University John Claypool and Calvin Cannon Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd University of New Mexico Brock & Woodman
- 3rd United States Military Academy
- 1953 1st University of Miami Gerald Kogan and Lawrence Perlmutter Coach: Donald Sprague
- 2nd College of the Holy Cross Michael McNulty and John O'Connor Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.
- 3rd University of Alabama Louis B. Lusk and Murray C. Havens Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 3rd University of Vermont H. Robert Spero and Kevin E. Kearney Coach: Charles Helgesen
- 1954 1st University of Kansas William Amold and Hubert Bell Coach: Kim Giffin
- 2nd University of Florida Robert Shevin and Larry Sands Coach: Douglas Ehninger
- 3rd Central State Oklahoma Bill Henderson and Derrill Pearce Coach: Joe C. Jackson
- 3rd San Diego State Lewis V. Accord and Joel J. Snyder Coach: John W. Ackley
- 1955 1st University of Alabama Dennis Holt and Elis Storey Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 2nd Wilkes College Harold Flannery and James Neveras Coach: Arthur Kruger
- 3rd Wake Forest College Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy Coach: Franklin R. Shirley
- 3rd Northwestern University Max Nathan and Jerry Borden- Coach: Joe Laine
- 1956 1st United States Military Academy George Walker and James Murphy Coach: Abbott Greenleaf
- 2nd Saint Joseph's College John Gough and J. Foley Coach: Joseph Erhart, S.J.
- 3rd Greenville College (OH) Gary Cronkhite and Robert Werner Coach: J. William Hunt
- 3rd Augustana College David Flemming and Phillip Hubbart Coach: Martin Holcomb

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1957 1st - Augustana College - Norman Lefstein and Phillip Hubbart - Coach: Martin Holcomb
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- 2nd United States Military Academy James Murphy and George Walker Coach: Abbott Greenleaf
- 3rd University of Pittsburgh Samuel J. Reich and Richard M. Cromie Coach: Robert Newman
- 3rd Fordham University Charles H. Connolly and Michael Lanzarone Coach: Rev. F.V. Courneen, S.J.
- 1958 1st Northwestern University William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg Coach: Russell R. Windes
- 2nd Harvard University David Bynum and James Kincaid Coach: Robert O'Neill
- 3rd University of Southern California Mike Miller and Paul Sonnenberg Coach: James H. McBath
- 3rd Princeton University John H. Lewis, Jr. and Joel Davidow Coach: Clarence Angell
- 1959 1st Northwestern University William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg Coach: Russell R. Windes
- 2nd Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire James Shafer and Charles Bush Coach: Grace Walsh
- 3rd University of Kansas Ray Nichols and Don Bowen Coach: Wil Linkugel
- 3rd San Diego State College John Raser and Korman (Korky) Ellis Coach: John Ackley
- 1960 1st Dartmouth College Anthony Roisman and Saul Baernstein Coach: Herbert L. James
- 2nd San Diego State College John Raser and Robert Arnhym Coach: John Ackley
- 3rd Baylor University Michael Henke and George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd Northwestern University Dennis R. Hunt and John C. Roberts Coach: Frank Nelson
- 1961 1st Harvard University Laurence Tribe and Gene Clements Coach: James Kincaid
- 2nd King's College Frank Harrison and Peter Smith Coach: Robert Connelly
- 3rd Baylor University Michael Hanks and George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd Dartmouth College Lawrence Wilson and Frank Mahady Coach: Herbert James
- 1962 1st Ohio State University Dale Williams and Sarah Benson Coach: Richard Rieke
- 2nd Baylor University Calvin Kent and Michael Henke Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd University of Miami Neal Sonnett and Barry Richard Coach: Donald Sprague
- 3rd College of the Holy Cross Kevin Keogh and Daniel Kolb Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady
- 1963 1st Dartmouth College Frank Wohl and Stephen Kessler Coach: Herbert L. James
- 2nd University of Minnesota Andre Zdrazil and David Krause Coaches: Robert L. Scott
- 3rd Boston College James Unger and Joe McLaughlin Coach: David Curtis
- 3rd University of Alabama Richard Bouldin and Robert E. Roberts Coach:. Annabel Hagood
- 1964 1st University of the Pacific Raoul Kennedy and Douglas Pipes Coach: Paul Winters
- 2nd Boston College James J. Unger and Joseph McLaughlin Coaches: John Lawton and Lee Huebner
- 3rd Georgetown University John Hempelmann and Robert Shrum Coach: William Reynolds
- 3rd United States Naval Academy Rudi Milasich and Edwin Linz Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J. Flink
- 1965 1st Carson-Newman College John Wittig and Barnett Pearce Coach: Forrest Conklin
- 2nd Northeastern State College David Johnson and Glen Strickland Coach: Valgene Littlefield
- 3rd University of Miami Ron Sabo and Steve Mackauf Coach: Frank Nelson
- 3rd Georgetown University John Koeltl and Robert Schrum Coach: William Reynolds
- 1966 1st Northwestern University Bill Snyder and Mike Denger Coach: Thomas B. McClain
- 2nd Wayne State University Douglas Frost and Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller
- 3rd University of Alabama Russel Drake and Fourier Gale Coach: Anabel D. Hagood
- 3rd University of Southern California Ric Flam and David Kenner Coach: James C. DeBross
- 1967 1st Dartmouth College Tom Brewer and John Isaacson Coach: Herbert L. James
- 2nd Wayne State University Don Ritzenheim and Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller
- 3rd -University of Pittsburgh Michael Smith and Harry Tuminello Coach: Thomas Kane
- 3rd Georgetown University Michael Naylor and John Keoltl Coach: William Reynolds

- 1968 1st Wichita State University Robert Shields and Lee Thompson, Coaches: Quincalee Stiegel & Marvin Cox
- 2nd Butler University Donald Kiefer and Carl Flanigan Coach: Nicholas Cripe
- 3rd Michigan State University Richard Brautigam and Charles Humphreys Coach: Ted Jackson
- 3rd University of Southern California Chet Actis and Bill Anderson Coach: John De- Bross
- 1969 1st Harvard University Richard Lewis and Joel Perwin Coach: Laurence Tribe
- 2nd University of Houston David Seikel and Michael Miller Coach: William B. English
- 3rd Loyola University of Los Angeles John Tagg and Jim Caforio Coach: George Schell
- 3rd UCLA Roy Schultz and Alec Wisner Coach:Patricia Long
- 1970 1st University of Kansas Robert McCulloh and David Jeans Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Jackson Harrell
- 2nd Canisius College David Goss and David Wagner Coach: Bert Gross
- 3rd University of Kansas Daniel Beck and Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 3rd University of Houston Mike Miller and Paul Colby Coach: William English
- 1971 1st University of California, Los Angeles Don Hornstein and Barrett McInerney Coach: Patricia B. Long
- 2nd Oberlin College Scoot Lassar and Joe Misner Coach: Larry E. Larmer
- 3rd University of Georgia Pam Martinson and Tom Martinson Coach: Richard Huseman
- 3rd University of Kansas Dan Beck and Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 1972 1st University of California, Santa Barbara Mike Clough and Mike Fernandez Coach: Kathy Corey
- 2nd University of Southern California Ron Palmieri and Dennis Winston Coach: John C. DeBross
- 3rd Brown University Tuna Snider and Hotep X Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum
- 3rd University of Southern California Geoff Goodman and King Schofield Coach: Barbara O'Connor
- 1973 1st Northwestern University Elliot Mincberg and Ron Marmer Coach: David Zarefsky
- 2nd Georgetown University Bradley Ziff and Stewart Jay Coach: James J. Unger
- 3rd Southwest Missouri State University Tom Black and Jon Jackson Coach: Donal J. Stanton
- 3rd University of Kansas William Russell and William Hensley Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 1974 1st Harvard University Greg A. Rosenbaum and Charles E. Garvin Coach: Mark Arnold
- 2nd Augustana College Bob Feldhake and Rick Godfrey Coach: Dan Bozik
- 3rd University of Kentucky Ben Jones and Jim Flegle Coach: J. W. Patterson
- 3rd University of Southern California Thomas Hozduk and Michael Higelin Coach: John DeBross
- 1975 1st Baylor University Jay Hurst and David Kent Coach: Lee Polk
- 2nd University of Redlands Greg Ballard and Bill Smelko Coach: William Southworth
- 3rd Boston College Michael Health & Ted Olson Coach: Kay Hodge
- 3rd University of Kentucky Mary Thompson and Gil Skillman Coach: J. W. Patterson
- 1976 1st University of Kansas Robin Rowland and Frank Cross Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop
- 2nd Georgetown University Charles Chafer and David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger
- 3rd Augustana College Robert Feldhake and Rick Godfrey Coaches: Dan Bozik and Ken Strange
- 3rd University of Southern California Michael Devlin and Lawrence B. Solum Coach: John DeBross
- 1977 1st Georgetown University John Walker and David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger
- 2nd- University of Southern California Leslie Sherman and Steven Combs Coaches: John C. DeBross
- 3rd Redlands University Mark Fabiani and Paul McNamara Coach: William Southworth
- 3rd University of Kansas Robin Rowland and Frank Cross Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 1978 1st Northwestern University Mark Cotham and Stuart Singer Coach: G.Thomas Goodnight
- 2nd University of Southern California Steven Combs and Jon Cassanelli Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison
- 3rd University of Redlands Mark Fabiani and Mark Warfel Coach: William Southworth
- 3rd Georgetown University David Ottoson and Thomas Rollins Coach: James J. Unger

- 1979 1st Harvard University Michael B. King and John M. Bredehoft Coaches: Charles E. Garvin and Greg A. Rosenbaum
- 2nd Northwestern University Don Dripps and Mark Cotham Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- 3rd West Georgia College Paul E. Weathington and Randy J. Evans Coach: Chester Gibson
- 3rd University of Kansas Steve Griffin and Fowler Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 1980 1st Northwestern University Don Dripps and Tom Fulkerson Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- 2nd Harvard University John M. Bredehoft and William C. Foutz Coaches: Dallas Perkins and L. Jeffrey Pash
- 3rd Samford University LeBlanc and McWhorter Coach; Skip Coulter
- 3rd Dartmouth College Stephen Meagher and Tom Issacson Coach: Ken Strange
- 1981 1st University of Pittsburgh Michael Alberty and Stephen Marzen Coach: Thomas Kane
- 2nd Dartmouth College Cy Smith and Mark Weinhardt Coaches: Herb James and Ken Strange
- 3rd University of Kentucky Jeff Jones and Steve Mancuso Coach: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt
- 3rd University of Louisville Dan Sutherland and Dave Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes
- 1982 1st University of Louisville Dave Sutherland and Dan Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes
- 2nd University of Redlands Bill Isaacson and Jeff Wagner Coach: William Southworth
- 3rd Dartmouth College Robin Jacobohn and Mark Weinhardt Coach: Ken Strange
- 3rd University of Kentucky Steve Mancuso and Condon McGlothlen Coach: J.W. Patterson
- 1983 1st University of Kansas Mark Gidley and Rodger Payne Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 2nd Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn and Tom Lyon Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and Steve Mancuso
- 3rd Dartmouth College Lenny Gail and Koulogeorge Coach: Ken Strange
- 3rd- Samford University Melanie Gardner and Erik Walker Coach: Skip Coulter
- 1984 1st Dartmouth College Lenny Gail and Mark Koulogeorge Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and Tom Lyon
- 2nd University of Louisville Cindy Leiferman and Mark Whitehead Coach: Tim Hynes
- 3rd Harvard University Jonathan Massey and Jonathan Weiner Coach: Dallas Perkins
- 3rd Northwestern University Easton and Doug Sigel Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- 1985 1st Harvard University Jonathan Massey and Ed Swaine Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Jonathan Wiener
- 2nd University of Iowa Robert Garman and Karla Leeper Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck Greg Phelps, and John Katsulas
- 3rd Dartmouth College Eric Jaffe and Karen McGaffey Coaches: Ken Strange, Herb James, David Cheshier
- 3rd Loyola Marymount John Doran and Peter Ferguson Coach: Jay Busse
- 1986 1st University of Kentucky David Brownell and Ouita Papka Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt
- 2nd Georgetown University Michael Mazarr and Stuart Rabin Coach: Greg Mastel
- 3rd Baylor University Mark Dyer and Lyn Robbins Coach: Robin Rowland
- 3rd Northwestern University Les Lynn and Catherine Palczewski Coaches: Charles Kaufman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle Howard, Eric Gander, and Shelley Clubb
- 1987 1st Baylor University Lyn Robbins and Griffin Vincent Coaches: Robert Rowland, David Hingstman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore, and Mark Dyer
- 2nd Dartmouth College Craig Budner and Chrissy Mahoney Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David Rhaesa, and Erik Jaffe
- 3rd University of Nebraska, Lincoln John Fritch and Bradley Walker Coaches: Jack Kay and Matt Sobnosky
- 3rd Dartmouth College Shaun Martin and Rob Wick Coach: Ken Strange

- 1988 1st Dartmouth College Shaun Martin and Rob Wick Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe, and Lenny Gail
- 2nd Baylor University Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber Coaches: Cary Voss and Erik Walker
- 3rd Loyola-Marymount Todd Flaming and Madison Laird Coach: Jay Busse
- 3rd -University of Michigan Michael Green and Andrew Schrank Coach: Steve Mancuso
- 1989 1st Baylor University Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber Coach: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David Guardina, and Griffin Vincent
- 2nd University of Michigan Andrew Schrank and Joe Thompson Coach: Steve Mancuso
- 3rd Emory University Frank Lowrey and Gus Puryear Coaches: Melissa Wade and Bill Newnam
- 3rd University of Kentucky T.A. McKinney and Rocky Rockefeller Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt
- 1990 1st Harvard University David Coale and Alex Lennon Coaches: Sherry Hall and Dallas Perkins
- 2nd University of Redlands Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein Coach: William Southworth
- 3rd Dartmouth College Scott Groussman and Neal Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle, and Shaun Martin
- 3rd Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran and Young Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle, and Shaun Martin
- 1991 1st University of Redlands Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein Coach: William Southworth and Judd Kimball
- 2nd University of Michigan Colin Kahl and Matt Shors Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Ken Schuler, Jeff Mondak 3rd Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran and Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Shawn Martin, Ernie Young, Rob Wick, Sherry Hall, and Lynn Coyne
- 3rd University of Iowa Nathan Coco and Charles Smith Coaches: David Hingstman Michael Janas, David Cheshier, and Shawn Shearer
- 1992 1st -Georgetown University Kevin Kuswa and Ahilan Arulanantham Coaches: Jeff Parcher and Laura Tuell-Parcher
- 2nd Harvard University Rebecca Tushnet and Fred Karem Coaches: Sherry Hall and Dallas Perkins
- 3rd Dartmouth College Kenny Agran and Lovitt Coaches: Ken Strange, Sherry Hall, Ernie Young, Neal Katyal, and Lynn Coyne
- 3rd University of Redlands Paul Derby and Tessier Coaches: William Southworth and Judd Kimball
- 1993 1st -Dartmouth College Steven Sklaver and Ara Lovitt Coaches: Ken Strange, Bill Russell, Kevin Kuswa 2nd Georgetown University Ahilan Arulananthain and Eric Truett Coach: Jeff Parcher McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss, and Heather Aldridge
- 3rd Wayne State University Toby Arquette and Derek Gaffrey Coaches: George Ziegelmueller, Ede Warner, McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss, and Heather Aldridge
- 3rd Wake Forest University Mark Grant and Rich Fledderman Coaches: Allan Louden, Ross Smith, Sue Pester, Alan Coverstone, Joe Bellon, Marc Rubenstein
- 1994 1st Northwestern University Sean McCaffity and Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage, Steve Anderson, Gordon Mitchell, Kevin Hamrick
- 2nd Harvard University Stephen Andrews and Fred Karem Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Sherry Hall 3rd University of Kansas Ryan Boyd and Josh Zive Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss, and Heather Aldridge
- 3rd Wake Forest University Adrienne Brovero and Marcia Tiersky Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, J.P. Lacy, Melanie Henson, Mark Grant, Tim O'Donnell

- 1995 1st Northwestern University Sean McCaffity and Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage, Gordon Mitchell, Nate Smith
- 2nd Harvard University Stephen Andrews and Rebecca Tushnet Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Sherry Hall
- 3rd Wake Forest University Adrienne Brovero and John Hughes Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Mark Grant, Stefan Bauschard, Tim O'Donnell, Shannon Redmond
- 3rd University of Texas Jonathan Brody and Eric Emerson Coach: Joel Rollins, Brian McBride, Kevin Kuswa, James Martin, Aaron Timmons
- 1996 1st Emory University Kate Shuster and David Heidt Coaches: Bill Newnam, Melissa Wade, Brian Lain, Jamie McKown, Charlie Henn
- 2nd University of Iowa Chris Mutel and Corey Rayburn Coaches: David Hingstman, Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco, Ernest Wagner, Omar Guevera
- 3rd Baylor University Charles Blanchard and Kelly Dunbar Coaches: Karla Leeper, Jon Burschke, Ryan Gallowy, Josh Zive
- 3rd University of Michigan Michael Dickler and Scott Hessell Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Judd Kimball, Matt Shors
- 1997 1st Wake Forest University Daveed Gartenstein- Ross and Brian Prestes Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Adrienne Brovero, Patrick McMullen, Maxwell Schnurer, Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett
- 2nd University of Georgia Paul Barsness and Daniel Davis Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster, Doyle Srader, Gordon Stables
- 3rd University of Michigan Scott Hessell and Corey Stoughton Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Nate Smith, Mike Dickler
- 3rd University of Georgia Michael Cates and Christopher Macintosh Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster
- 1998 1st Northwestern University Michael Gottleib & Ryan Sparacino Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Greg Blankenship, Nate Smith
- 2nd Emory University George Kouros and Anjan Sahni Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lindberg, David Heidt, Jamie McKown
- 3rd Michigan State University Erik Cornelier and John Sullivan Coaches: James Roper, Will Repko, Biza Repko, Jason Trice, Terry Johnson, Jason Russell
- 3rd University of Michigan Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Adrienne Brovero
- **1999** 1st Northwestern University Michael Gottleib & Ryan Sparacino coaches: Scott Deatherage, Brian McBride, Adrienne Brovero, Nate Smith, Toby Arquett
- 2nd Emory University Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newman, Dan Fitzmeier, Cate Schuster, David Heidt, Stephen Heidt, Chris Lundberg
- 3rd University of Kansas, Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah Patlow, Stacey Sowards, Val Renegar, Jeff VanCleave, Hajir Ardebili
- 3rd Emory University Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newman, Dan Fitzmeier, Cate Schuster, David Heidt, Stephen Heidt, Chris Lundberg
- **2000** 1st Emory University; Jon Paul Lupo & Michael Horowitz Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newman, David Heidt, Jennifer Alme, Chris Lindberg, Shanara Reid, Dan Fitzmeier, Russ Falconer
- 2nd Michigan State University Coaches: James Roper, Will Repko, John Sullivan, Jason Trice, Jason Russell, Erik Slusher
- 3rd Emory University, Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Jennifer Alme, Chris Lindberg, Shannara Reid, Dan Fitzmeier, Russ Falconer
- 3rd Texas, Kirk Evans & Jairus Grove Coaches: Joel Rollins, David Breshears, Eric Emerson, Eric Jenkins, Kevin Kuswa

**2001** 1st - University of Iowa - Andy Peterson & Andy Ryan - Coaches: David Hingstman, Paul Bellus, Andy Geppert, Kristin Langwell

2nd - Emory University, Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali - Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, Jon Paul Lupo

3rd - Michigan State University - Austin Carson & Calum Matheson - Coaches: Will Repko, Jason Trice

3rd - Dartmouth College - Alex Burger & Adam Garen - Coaches: Ken Strange, Bill Russell, Kivan Garen, Ryan Sparacino

**2002** 1st - Northwestern University - Jake Foster & Jonathan Paul - Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Adrienne Brovero, Dan Fitzmier, Jarius Grove, Judd Kimball, and Brian McBride

2nd - University of Kentucky - Russ Hubbard and Mike Tetlaff - Coaches: J.W. Patterson, Roger Solt, Aaron Kall, and Trevor Wells

3rd - State University of West Georgia - Rashad Evans & Sarah Holbrook - Coaches: Michale Hester, Daniel Davis, Paul Barsness, Kenda Cunningham, and Randy Luskey

3rd - Michigan State University - Greta Stahl & David Strauss - Coaches: Jason Trice, William Repko, Alison Woidan, and Michael Eber

2003 1st - Northwestern University - Geoff Garen & Tristen Morales - Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Adriene Brovero, Brian McBride, Dan Fitzmier, Judd Kimball, Jonathan Paul

2nd - Dartmouth College - Brain Smith & Ben Thorpe - Coaches: Ken Strange, Adam Garen, Bill Russell

3rd - Whitman College - Thad Blank & Charles Olney - Coaches: Jim Hanson, Brian Simmonds, & Jessica Clark

3rd - Michigan State University - Calum Matheson & Joe Siegmann - Coaches: Will Repko, Mike Eber

2004 1st - Michigan State University - Greta Stahl & David Strauss - Coach Mike Eber, Will Repko

2nd - Univ. of California Berkeley - TejinderSingh & Dan Shalmon - Coach Dave Arnett

3rd - Northwestern - Tristen Morales & Jim Lux - Coach Scott Deatherage, Adriene Brovero, Judd Kimball, Dan Fitzmier, Chris Lundberg

3rd - Michigan State University - Sean Van Horn & Hardy - Coach Mike Eber, Will Repko

2005 1st - Northwestern - Tristen Morales & Josh Branson, Coach Scott Deatherage

2nd - Univ. of California Berkeley - Stacey Nathan & Craig Wickersham, Coach Dave Arnett, Greg Achten

3rd - Univ. of Texas - Austin - Sara Apel & Alex More, Coach Joel Rollins, David Breshears

3rd - Harvard University - Dan Luxemburg & Christine Malumphy, Coach Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

2006 1st - Michigan State - Casey Harringan & Ryan Burke, Coaches Mike Eber, Will Repko, Dave Strauss, Josh Gonzalez

2nd - Wake Forest - Brad Hall & Jamie Carroll, Coaches, Ross Smith, JP Lacy, RJ Green, Blake Abbott, Sarah Spring, Joe Packer, Paul Johnson, Allan Louden

3rd - Emory - Scott Phillip & Cyrus Ghavi, Coaches Bill Newnam, Melissa Wade

3rd - Wayne State - Matt Farmer & Gabe Murrrilo, Coaches Kelly Young, Ron Stevenson, George Ziegelmueller

**2007**- 1st Emory University - Aimi Hamraie & Julie Hoehn, Coaches, Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Ed Lee, Roy Levkovitz, Cyrus Ghavi, David Heidt

2nd Univ of Missour- Kansas City - Amy Foster & Malcolm Gordon, Coaches: Linda M. Collier, Matthew Vega, Coach

3rd - Wayne State University - Gabe Murillo & Andy Timmons, Coaches: Kelly Young, Ron Stevenson, Neil Butt, Donny Peters

3rd - Univ. of Oklahoma - Conor Cleary & Blake Johnson, Coaches: Jackie Massey, Jason Russell

**2008**-1st Wake Forest University - Alex Lamballe & Seth Gannon. Coaches: Ross Smith, JP Lacy, Brad Hall, Andrea Reed, Sean Luchtefeld, Casey Harrigan, Brian DeLong, Taylor Hahn

2nd Dartmouth College - Josh Kernoff & Kade Olsen. Coaches: Ken Strange, John Turner, Charles Olney, Jonah Feldman, Kathryn Clark

3rd Missouri State University - Martin Osborn & Clay Webb, Coaches: Eric Morris, Heather Walters, Louie Petit, Thad Blank

3rd University of Michigan - Adam Farra & Dylan Keenan Coaches: Josh Hoe, Aaron Kall, Whit Whitmore

## NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT TOP SPEAKERS, 1948-2008

#### 2008

1st Martin T. Osborn, Missouri State University 2nd Julie Hoehn, Emory University

#### 2007

1st Gabe Murillo, Wayne State University 2nd Jessica Yeats, Idaho State University

#### 2006

1st Josh Branson, Northwestern University 2nd Michael Klinger, Harvard

#### 2005

1st Michael Klinger, Harvard University 2nd Tristan Morales, Northwestern

#### 2004

1st Tejinder Singh, University of California, Berkeley 2nd Naveen Ramachandrappa, University of Georgia

#### 2003

1st Charles Olney, Whitman College 2nd Calum Matheson, Michigan State University

## **Top Speakers 1948-2002:**

## 1948

1st: Potter Kerfoot, University of Southern California 2nd : Alec MacKenzie, United States Military Academy

#### 1949

1st: Robert Sayre, Willamette University 2nd: Ed Stoollenwerck, University of Kansas

#### 1950

1st: William Carey, Notre Dame 2nd: Lee ruffe, Southern Methodist

#### 1951

1st: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands 2nd: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands

## 1952

1st: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands 2nd: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands

#### 1953

1st: Robert L. Anderson, Augustana College 2nd: Joan Reidy, Univ. of Wisconsin at Eau Claire

#### 1954

1st: Herzl Spiro, University of Vermont 2nd: James A. Robinson, George Washington University

#### 1955

1st: Huber Bell, University of Kansas 2nd: Maynard, Southwest Missouri State College

#### 1956

1st: Phillip Hubbart, Augustana College (IL) 2nd: Henry Ruf, Macalester College 1957

lst: Patricia Stallings, University of Houston 2nd: Phillip Hubbart, Augustana College (IL)

#### 1958

1st: Michel Miller, University of Southern California 2nd: Phillip Hubbart, Augustana College (IL)

#### 1959

1st: James Ray, United States Military Academy 2nd: Ray Nichols, University of Kansas

#### 1960

lst: Don Herrick, William Jewell College 2nd: George Schell, Baylor University

#### 1961

1st: George Schell, Baylor University 2nd: Laurence Tribe, Harvard University

#### 1962

1st Tie: Lee Huebner, Northwestern University 1st Tie: Harold Lawson, Kansas State Teachers College

#### 1963

lst: Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross 2nd: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama

#### 1964

lst: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama 2nd: John Hempelmann, Georgetown University

#### 1965

1st: Robert Shrum, Georgetown University 2nd: Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific

#### 1966

lst: William Snyder, Northwestern University 2nd: John Holcomb, Augustana College (IL)

#### 1967

lst: Rick Flam, University of Southern California 2nd: Thomas Brewer, Dartmouth College

#### 1968

1st: David Zarefsky, Northwestern University 2nd: Richard Brautigam, Michigan State University

#### 1969

1st: David Seikel, University of Houston 2nd: Joel Perwin, Harvard University

#### 1970

1st: Mike Miller, University of Houston 2nd Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola University (LA) 2nd Tie: David Goss, Canisius College

#### 1971

1st: Joe Loveland, University of North Carolina 2nd: Joseph Angland, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

#### 1972

1st: Terry McNight, Canisius College 2nd: Ron Palmieri, University of Southern California

#### 1973

1st: Elliot Mincberg, Northwestern University 2nd: Frank Kimball, University of California at Los Angeles

#### 1974

1st: Michael Higelin, University of Southern California 2nd: Marvin Isgur, University of Houston

#### 1975

1st: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University 2nd: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (IL)

#### 1976

1st: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (IL) 2nd: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

#### 1977

1st: Gilbert Skillman, University of Kentucky 2nd: John Walker, Georgetown University

#### 1978

1st: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University 2nd: Stuart Singer, Northwestern University

#### 1979

lst: Mark Fabiani, University of Redlands 2nd: Michael B. King, Harvard University

#### 1980

1st: Steven Meagher, Dartmouth College 2nd: Don Dripps, Northwestern University

#### 1981

1st: Jeff Jones, University of Kentucky 2nd Tie: Paul Weathington, West Georgia College 2nd Tie: Scott Harris, Wayne State University

#### 1982

lst: Steve Mancuso, University of Kentucky 2nd: John Barrett, Georgetown University

#### 1983

1st: John Barrett, Georgetown University 2nd: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College

## 1984

1st: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College 2nd: Bill Brewster, Emory University

#### 1985

1st: Danny Povinelli, University of Massachusetts 2nd: Doug Sigel, Northwestern University

#### 1986

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University 2nd: Scott Segal, Emory University

#### 1987

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University 2nd: John Culver, University of Kansas

#### 1988

1st: Gloria Cabada, Wake Forest University 2nd: Barry Pickens, University of Kansas

#### 1989

1st: Gordon Mtchell, Northwestern University 2nd: Daniel Plants, Baylor University

#### 1990

1st: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands 2nd: David Hugin, University of Texas

#### 1991

lst: T. A. McKinney, University of Kentucky 2nd: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands

#### 1992

1st: Charles Smith, University of Iowa 2nd: Ryan Goodman, University of Texas

#### 1993

1st: Matthew Shors, University of Michigan 2nd: Ara Lovitt, Dartmouth College

#### 1994

1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky 2nd: Fred Karem, Harvard University

#### 1995

1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky 2nd: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University

#### 1996

1st: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University 2nd: Chris LaVigne, Wayne State University

#### 1007

1st: Corey Rayburn, University of Iowa 2nd: Scott Hessel, University of Michigan

#### 1998

1st: Michael Gottlieb, Northwestern University 2nd George Kouros, Emory University

#### 1999

1st Michael Gottlieb, Northwestern University 2nd Ryan Sparacino, Northwestern University

#### 2000

1st Ryan Sparacino, Northwestern University 2nd Steve Donald, Michigan State 2nd Jarius Grove, Texas

#### 2001

1st Andy Ryan, University of Iowa 2nd Wes Lotz, Wake Forest University

## 2002

1st Alex Berger, Dartmouth College 2nd Adrianna Mindence, University of Michigan

#### 2009 NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT PARTICIPANTS

## **Baylor University**

John Cook & Alex McVey Amanda Luppes & Chris Rooney

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